

INDEX TO VOLUME 12 Authors

- Abarbanell, N.R., 625
 Abd, A., 505
 Abdel-Rahman, A.A., 319
 Abramson, N., 621
 Adkinson, C.D., 607
 Aks, S., 151
 Albino, J.A., 505
 Allegra, J.R., 288
 Allende, J., 664
 Althoff, J.R., 134
 Altieri, M.F., 683
 Arcinue, E.L., 94
 Asplin, B.R., 370
 Aufderheide, T.P., 533
 Ausband, S.C., 617
 Auteri, J., 105
- Bahr, R.D., 501
 Bardoner, J.B., 69
 Barkdoll, C.M., 25
 Barrett, S.M., 36
 Batok, G.R., 257
 Bazil, C., 510
 Beeson, M., 382
 Bell, A., 452
 Bellian, K.T., 98
 Bender, G.N., 645
 Berk, W.A., 60
 Bertrand, C., 267
 Bickell, W.H., 36
 Bjornstad, H., 407
 Black, C., 155
 Blohm, M., 315
 Boba, A., 257
 Bonadio, W.A., 193
 Bonis, S.L., 384, 463
 Borer, J.M., 397
 Borys, Douglas J., 43
 Brader, E., 524
 Bradford, S.M., 284
 Bradley, R.D., 531
 Brady, W., 238, 383
 Brady, W.J., 217
 Brady, W.J., Jr., 533
 Brillman, J.C., 11
 Brooks, F., 129
 Brown, C.G., 147
 Brown, L.H., 46, 617
 Brown, M., 48
 Brown, T.M., 642
 Bruschetta, H.R., 636
 Bryan-Berge, D., 296
 Buchwald, A., 259
 Burke, T.F., 472, 645
 Butzin, C.A., 125
- Camp, B., 688
 Cantineau, J.P., 267
 Cardinale, J.F., 485
 Carlson, S.A., 639
 Carnahan, J.J., 513
 Carroll, R.G., 319, 617
- Champaux, A., 472
 Chan, L., 527
 Chawla, K., 82
 Chen, S.-C., 386
 Cheng, T.L., 258
 Chiu, M.J., 454
 Chodock, R., 602
 Christopher, T., 172
 Church, W.H., 306, 319
 Clark, L.R., 546
 Colunga, E., 664
 Conrad, K.A., 384
 Contino, M.F., 94
 Cooper, C., 358
 Cooper-Spruill, O., 617
 Coppola, M., 123
 Cottingham, E., 524
 Courter, B.J., 88
 Cracraft, D., 509
 Crosby, D.L., 217
 Cummins, R.O., 147
 Cush, J.J., 454
- D'Agostino, J. C., 631
 Daines, M.C., 645
 Dalessio, D., 138
 Dallara, J., 421
 Dalsimer, D., 176
 Davies, S.F., 607
 Davis, S.H., 463
 Dean, B.S., 77, 686
 DeBehnke, D., 217, 238
 Dehart, D.A., 155
 Del Busto, F., 664
 Dillis, C.H., 381
 Dufendach, J.H., 25
 Durham, R.M., 92
 Duvaldestin, P., 267
- Edlich, R.F., 98
 Eitel, D.R., 17
 Eljaiek, L., 533
 Ellis, G.L., 155
 Emery, M., 48
 Erickson, T., 126, 151
 Escudero, C., 664
 Esposito, B., 160
- Fastow, J.S., 397
 Feied, C.F., 469
 Ferguson, K.L., 190
 Fesmire, F.M., 69
 Finkelstein, J.A., 164, 642
 Fiorello, A.B., 524
 Fisher, R., 521
 Fletter, B., 687
 Fodstad, D.T., 621
 Foster, D.B., 25
 Franklin, C., 425
 Frieberg, E.M., 384, 463
 Frye, J., 90
- Fu, W., 247
 Furuki, I., 661
- Gabbay, U., 118
 Gallagher, E.J., 129
 Gallerani, M., 603
 Gaynor, B., 452
 Gennis, P., 129
 Ghezzi, K.T., 469
 Gibling, W.B., 121
 Glaeser, P.W., 429
 Glynn, M.J., 343
 Goldman, J., 172
 Gonzalez, E., 147
 Gopel, A.S., 105
 Gorenstein, L., 105
 Graeber, G.M., 456
 Grant, T.A., 319
 Gray, K.R., 445
 Green, S.M., 53
 Greenbaum, G., 331
 Guido, Mary-Ellen, 238
 Gula, M.J., 155
 Guzman, E., 636
- Hagedorn, F., 507
 Hahn, E., 1
 Hamilton, G.C., 247
 Hamre, M., 463
 Hartford, M., 315
 Hartman, D., 613
 Hauswald, M., 517
 Haywood, Y., 167
 Hemmingsen, C., 417
 Henry, A., 319
 Henry, A.J., 306
 Herlitz, J., 315
 Herrero, A., 664
 Hersh, P.S., 96
 Hess, D.R., 17
 Heuser, M.D., 433
 Heyn-Lamb, R., 151
 Hoard, M.A., 98
 Hochman, M.A., 96
 Hoffman, R.S., 376
 Holliman, C.J., 279
 Hollingshed, M.J., 456
 Holm, K., 585
 Homma, S., 105
 Hopkins, R.L., 384, 463
 Horowitz, M., 288
 Horton, S., 384
 Howell, J.M., 380
 Hsu, C.-Y., 386
 Hu, S.-C., 491
 Hu, S.S., 306
 Hu, T.-C., 425
 Huang, G.-T., 601
 Huff, J.S., 350
 Hughes, M.J., 631
 Hull, S.S., Jr., 36
 Hung, O., 521
 Hunt, D.M., 469
- Hurd, I.L., 513
 Hurley, W.T., 472, 645
 Hwang, J.-J., 601
- Ingegno, M., 15
 Ishihara, S., 142
- Jackson, R., 541
 Jackson-Allison, E., 319
 Jafri, S., 510
 Jastremski, M., 147
 Jehle, D., 90, 524
 Jenkins, W.A., 413
 Johnson, D.R., 337
 Jones, J., 48, 687
 Jones, J.S., 448, 613, 639
 Jones-Easom, L., 43
 Joslyn, S.A., 299
- Kadish, H., 207
 Karlson, B.W., 315
 Karlsson, T., 315
 Karras, D.J., 67
 Kass, L.E., 17
 Katz, D.S., 258
 Keaney, J.K., 667
 Kearney, T.E., 585
 Kefer, M., 383
 Kinasewitz, G.T., 36
 Kiser, W.R., 384
 Kitamura, K., 510
 Klein, B.L., 650
 Kiofas, E., 126
 Kothari, M., 510
 Kozak, R.J., 524
 Kozinetz, C.A., 403
 Krakow, B., 517
 Kramer, G.C., 477
 Krasner, P., 241
 Krenzelok, E., 686
 Krenzelok, E.P., 43, 302
 Kruse, J.A., 32
- LaGasse, J., 448
 Lamberg, Y., 267
 Lanzkowsky, L., 82
 Larsen, S., 288
 Lasek, R.W., 77
 Lau, K.L., 380
 Lawrence, R., 537
 Lazzareschi, G., 185
 Lebbby, T., 94
 Lee, C., 421
 Leikin, J.B., 64, 151, 310
 Lembersky, R., 302
 Leo, P.J., 358
 Levitt, M.A., 172
 Levy, D.B., 32
 Li, J., 247
 LiBassi, M., 160
 Lien, W.-P., 601
 LiMandri, G., 105

- Linakis, J.G., 292
 Lindbeck, G.H., 271
 Lindsey, D., 124, 382, 500
 Link, M.S., 326
 Linowiecki, K.A., 64
 Lipper, B., 452
 Litovitz, T.L., 546
 Liu, Y., 247
 Lloyd, S., 1
 Lorenzo, R.A., 262
 Losek, J.D., 429
 Love, J.N., 356
 Lowe, R.A., 258, 505
 Luchtfeld, W.B., 92
- Ma, M.H.-M., 601
 MacDonald, L., 32
 Maclean, T.A., 113
 Magoon, M.R., 642
 Mareth, T.R., 642
 Martin, D.R., 147
 Martin, J.E., 178
 Martin, J.T., 683
 Martin, R.L., 454
 Martin, T.G., 77
 Martinez, L., 664
 Martino, J., 664
 Marulendra, S., 32
 Massarweh, W., 86
 Mathew, N., 138
 Matsumoto, H., 353
 Mazur, L.J., 403
 Mazuski, J.E., 92
 McCabe, C.J., 668
 McCabe, J.B., 256
 McErlan, M., 527
 McIntosh, L., 421
 McNamara, R.M., 51
 Meador, S.A., 279
 Medina, F.A., 260
 Mellick, L.B., 380
 Menozzi, L., 603
 Merckx, P., 267
 Mezei, M., 521
 Mikhail, M., 172
 Mimura, K., 142
 Misselbeck, W.J.A., 445
 Mitchell, B.K., 25
 Mittelmark, M.B., 433
 Mochizuki, K., 661
 Moll, J., 147
 Mond, D.J., 82
 Monetti, V.C., 603
 Montezemolo, A., 603
 Montgomery, H., 531
 Moore, G.P., 323
 Morales, M., 456
 Moran, W.P., 433
 Morris, D., 421
 Mortensen, E., 407
 Moscati, R., 90
 Muelberg, A., 292
 Muir, S., 43
 Mullie, A., 621
 Mummaw, N., 339
 Murphy, M., 521
- Nahabedian, M., 15
 Nakhgevary, K.B., 160
 Nashed, A.H., 288
 Nelson, M.S., 123
 Newton, E.H., 376
 Niarchos, A.P., 636
 Nielsen, P.K., 417
 Norris, R.L., 600
 Noy, S., 118
- Oderda, G., 585
 Odorico, J., 417
 Ogden, C.S., 17
 Ohno, H., 142
 Okada, Y., 142
 Olsen, J., 329
 Ombrellaro, M., 507
 Ookawara, T., 142
 Orebaugh, S.L., 21, 284
 Orsay, E., 126
 Owens, A., 155
- Paloucek, F., 64
 Parente, T.F., 636
 Paris, D.G., 636
 Paris, P.M., 413
 Parish, D.C., 688
 Payne, L.E., 645
 Peglow, S., 602
 Pelucio, M., 167
 Pepe, P.E., 147
 Peters, K.L., 17
 Pham, C.D., 98
 Philbrick, J.T., 271
 Pietrzak, M.P., 326
 Plantz, S.H., 610
 Polglase, R.F., 688
 Porter, J.C., 531
 Prasad, H., 46
 Prasad, N.H., 319, 617
 Prendergast, M., 613
 Prescott, J.E., 381, 456
- Quinn, C., 602
- Rady, M.Y., 107
 Ramoska, E.A., 43
 Refsum, H., 407
 Reich, N., 90
 Rice, M.M., 381
 Riley, J.D., 331
 Riley, T.A., 265
 Roach, C.L., 260
 Roberge, R.J., 77
 Roberts, J.R., 343
 Rodewald, L., 537
 Romine-Jenkins, M., 36
 Rose, J.S., 489
 Rosenthal, R.E., 469
 Rotenberg, Z., 118
 Rothrock, S.G., 53
 Ruggles, D.L., 310
 Rusnak, R.A., 397, 472
- Sabulsky, N.K., 17
 Sadowsky, C., 138
 Safar, P., 621
- Sager, G., 407
 Saitoh, D., 142
 Saitoh, Y., 661
 Salomone, J.A., III, 134
 Samuel, J., 425
 Sanders, A.B., 185
 Sanford, S.M., 469
 Scaletta, T., 257
 Scannel, G., 15
 Scharman, E.J., 302
 Schiermeyer, R.P., 124, 164
 Schlager, D., 185
 Schmidt, S.P., 53
 Schorling, J.B., 271
 Schunk, J., 207
 Schwartz, E., 433
 Schwartz, G.R., 254, 385
 Schwartz, H.S., 259
 Schwartz, J.G., 513
 Scott, J.F., 257
 Scott, J.L., 469
 Seaberg, D.C., 541
 Sexton, P.J., 384
 Shaab, K., 605
 Shannon, S., 1
 Shapiro, M.J., 92
 Sheen, S.R., 43
 Sheftell, F., 138
 Shesser, R.F., 469
 Shibata, K., 353, 661
 Shih, R.D., 376
 Shimotsuma, M., 510
 Shrestha, M., 454
 Shyu, K.-G., 601
 Silberstein, S.D., 138
 Simon, H.K., 292
 Singal, B., 247
 Sklar, D., 517
 Skop, B.P., 642
 Sloane, P.D., 421
 Smith, J.P., 469
 Smith, M.S., 469
 Smith, R.W., 495
 Snyder, J., 151
 Soglin, D.F., 64
 Solomon, S., 138
 Soloway, R.A., 546, 585
 Songco, C., 358
 Sorkine, M., 267
 Spiller, H.A., 43
 Stair, T.O., 129
 Stapczynski, S., 334
 Starr, J.P., 105
 Stein, G., 339
 Stewart, R., 521
 Stone, C.K., 57, 296, 438
 Storrow, A.B., 183
 Streiner, D., 1
 Stremski, E., 533
 Stueven, H., 147
 Styrt, B., 339
 Sullivan, M.J., 509
 Surgenor, S., 441
 Suster, B., 505
 Suter, E.A., 504
 Sutton, M., 172
 Svenson, J., 334
- Sweeny, P.J., 32
 Swisher, L.A., 343
 Szweczuga, D., 429
- Tai, T.-Y., 386, 601
 Takahara, T., 142
 Takahashi, T., 510
 Tanabe, J., 661
 Tandberg, D., 11, 517
 Tayal, V., 125
 Ten Eyck, R.P., 113
 Thomas, R.W., 134
 Thomas, S.H., 57, 296, 438
 Tillman, D.J., 310
 Todd, K., 60
 Tola, M.R., 603
 Tominaga, G.T., 15
 Tostanoski, J.R., 96
 Tseng, Y.-Z., 601
 Tueth, M.J., 212, 364
 Turkewitz, L.J., 138
- Ulhaq, A., 86
 Uphold, R.E., 441, 445
- Vaagenes, P., 621
 Van Meter, B.H., 98
 Vasilakis, A., 456
 Verdile, V.P., 413, 605, 686
 Vetto, T.A., 323
 Villalobos, D., 43
 Vista, J.P., 262
- Wainscott, M.S., 454
 Walsh, M., 602
 Wang, S.-M., 386, 601
 Warren, R.L., 668
 Watson, W.A., 134
 Wax, P.M., 537
 Waxman, K., 15
 Weaver, Lindell K., 683
 Weinreb, H., 510
 Weisman, R., 585
 Westfall, M., 123
 White, R.D., 370
 White, S.J., 463
 Whitley, T.W., 46, 617
 Whitten, D., 185
 Williams, J.M., 456
 Winner, P., 138
 Wofford, J.L., 433
 Woitowycz, A.R., 258
 Wolff, E., 347
 Woodward, G.A., 207
 Wuerz, R.C., 279
- Yamamoto, L.G., 178, 459
 Yamashita, H., 142
 Yew, D., 337
 Yoshita, Y., 353
- Zagelbaum, B.M., 96
 Zanotti, C., 603
 Zhang, B., 247
 Zimba, F.A., 645
 Zimmerman, G., 448
 Zimmers, T., 374, 544
 Zink, R.S., 607

INDEX TO VOLUME 12

Subjects

- Abdominal pain
 acute appendicitis, misdiagnosis, 397-402
 midgut volvulus, adolescent, 167-171
 serum amylase determinations, pediatric, 292-295
- Accidental falls, elderly, surveillance using computerized EMS transport data, 433-437
- Acetaminophen, occult bacteremia, diagnostic tests for, 403-406
- Acidosis, lactic, acute ethanol intoxication and, 32-35
- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, health care workers, infection control for, 60-63
- Adenocarcinoma, transverse colon (letter), 386
- Adenosine, supraventricular tachycardia, ED, 485-488
- Adolescents
 abdominal pain, midgut volvulus, 167-171
 bilateral epidural empyemas, 438-440
- Advanced cardiac life support, epinephrine, outcome in insulin-treated diabetes, 147-150
- Advanced life support, pediatric, effects of EMT-paramedic clinical training course, 429-432
- Adverse effects, left mainstem intubation, digital technique, 466-468
- Aging
 see also Elderly patients
 adults, febrile, identification of serious illness in, 129-133
 nursing home residents, dementia, ceramic lead glaze ingestion in, 77-81
- AIDS. *see* Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
- Air medical services, helicopter, closed chest compressions in, 296-298
- Airway
 acute uvulitis, 51-52
 endotracheal tube position, syringe aspiration technique, 413-416
- Albuterol
 administration, EMT-A and EMT-I personnel, 625-630
 efficacy (letter), 123
 nebulization, peripheral white blood cell counts and, 323-325
 overdose, pediatric, hypokalemia after, 64-66
- Alcohol drinking, acute ethanol intoxication, lactic acidosis and, 32-35
- Alcoholism, reversible neurological defects, Wernicke's encephalopathy, 238-240
- Ambulance
 falls among the elderly, surveillance using computerized EMS transport data, 433-437
 noise, blood pressure accuracy and, 617-620
 pharmacotherapeutic interventions, EMT-A and EMT-I personnel, 625-630
 use in acute myocardial infarction, 315-318
- American Association of Poison Control Centers, Toxic Exposure Surveillance System, 1993 Annual Report, 546-584
- Amputation, traumatic train injuries, 92-93
- Amylase, serum levels
 acute abdominal pain or trauma, pediatric, 292-295
 acute pancreatitis, 21-24
- Analgesia, musculoskeletal pain, transnasal butorphanol for, 469-471
- Analgesics
 migraine headache management, emergency department, 134-137
 withdrawal (letter), 603
- Anaphylaxis
 diabetic ketoacidosis and, 331-333
 latex-induced, 445-447
- Anesthetics, abuse, topical lidocaine and proparacaine, 96-97
- Angina, unstable, bolus intravenous nitroglycerin, 288-291
- Antibiotics
 acute pyelonephritis, ED management in women, 271-278
 therapy, acute otitis media, children, 193-206
- Anticonvulsants, intravenous *versus* intramuscular, chemically induced generalized seizures, swine, 284-287
- Antidepressants, bupropion, overdose, 43-45
- Antidepressants, tricyclic
 determination for ED analysis, 513-516
 overdose, 376-379
 extracorporeal circulation in, 456-458
 recurrent hypotension after seizures in, 452-453
- Antiemetics, necessity of, with intramuscular dihydroergotamine, 138-141
- Antioxidants, injectable epinephrine, thermal degradation, 306-309
- Antipyretic therapy, temperature change, febrile outpatients, 339-342
- Aortic aneurysm, ultrasonography, emergency department, 185-189
- Aortic dissection, presenting as superior vena cava syndrome, 326-328
- Aortic valve, disruption, CPR, transesophageal echocardiography (letter), 601
- Aortoenteric fistula, secondary, sigmoid colon, 527-530
- Apexification, avulsed teeth, treatment by emergency physicians, 241-246
- Appendicitis
 acute, misdiagnosis, common features after litigation, 397-402
 delayed, ingested foreign body, 53-56
 infrared thermography in diagnosis of, 48-50
 missed, editorial, 500
- Appendicolith, delayed appendicitis, ingested foreign body, 53-56
- Arrhythmia
 supraventricular tachycardia, adenosine treatment, 485-488
 ventricular fibrillation, freon inhalational abuse presenting with, 533-536
 ventricular fibrillation threshold, bretylium tosylate effects, dogs, 407-412
- Arterioenteric fistula, secondary, sigmoid colon, 527-530
- Arthritis
 gouty, intramuscular ketorolac tromethamine treatment, 454-455
 infectious, pyogenic sacroiliitis, 639-641
 Kawasaki syndrome, emergency department, 178-182
 septic, needle licker's osteomyelitis, 343-346
- Ascites, large-volume paracentesis, outpatient treatment (letter), 509
- Asphyxia, traumatic (letter), 384
- Asthma
 bronchospasm, during mechanical ventilation, ketamine treatment, 417-420
 emergency department admission for, observation unit impact on, 11-14
 magnesium sulfate obviate infusion in, 164-166
- Athletes, ultra-endurance, acute hyponatremia in, 441-444
- Atrial fibrillation, electrocardiography, 544-545

- Atrial flutter, electrocardiography, 544-545
- Atrioventricular conduction, electrocardiography, 544-545
- Automobile accidents, facial trauma, etiological factors, 160-163
- Back pain
childhood, 334-336
low, interstitial nephritis, ranitidine and, 67-69
- Bacteremia, occult, diagnostic tests for, 403-406
- Baking soda, ingestion, acute toxicity from, 57-59
- Barbiturates, withdrawal (letter), 603
- Baroreflex, oxygen transport patterns, trauma, 107-112
- Barotrauma, spontaneous subcutaneous emphysema, 463-465
- Bicarbonate, baking soda, ingestion, acute toxicity from, 57-59
- β -Blocker, toxicity, clinical diagnosis, 356-357
- Blood pressure, prehospital, ambulance noise effects on accuracy, 617-620
- Book reviews, 120, 250, 380, 495, 600
- Bowel irrigation
(letter), 257
metoclopramide pretreatment, 302-305
- Bradycardia, rapidly changing cardiac arrhythmias, subarachnoid hemorrhage with, 370-373
- Brain, damage, hypoxic, after cardiac arrest, 621-624
- Bronchi, left mainstem intubation, digital technique, 466-468
- Bronchiolitis, spontaneous subcutaneous emphysema, 463-465
- Bronchospasm, during mechanical ventilation, ketamine treatment, 417-420
- Bupropion, overdose
retrospective analysis, 43-45
seizure and, 183-184
- Burns
chemical, toluene, 353-355
ongoing lipid peroxidation in, prevention by wound excision and superoxide dismutase, 142-146
- Business cards, physician, patient satisfaction and (letter), 125
- Butorphanol, transnasal, treatment of musculoskeletal pain, 469-471
- Caffeine, withdrawal (letter), 603
- Calcium channel blockers, electrocardiography, 374-375
- Capillary refill, assessment of, adverse lighting conditions and, 46-47
- Capnography, epinephrine and, during prehospital CPR, 267-270
- Carbon dioxide, end-tidal pressure, epinephrine effects, prehospital CPR, 267-270
- Carbon monoxide, poisoning
computed tomographic findings after, 448-451
hyperbaric therapy (letter), 389, 686-687
prolonged coma, neurological recovery (letter), 607
randomized clinical trial (letter), 685-686
severe myonecrosis and acute renal failure with, 347-349
treatment (letter), 389
- Cardiac arrest
epinephrine during, outcome in insulin-treated diabetes, 147-150
hemoconcentration during, 524-526
out-of-hospital
Oriental metropolitan city, 491-494
survival studies in, 299-301
prehospital, one-year survival after, 17-20
prehospital CPR, epinephrine and capnography in, 267-270
resuscitated patients, cytosolic enzyme increase in CSF of, 621-624
- Cardiac enzymes, emergency department (letter), 384
- Cardiac tamponade, source of hypotension, after blunt chest trauma (letter), 507
- Cardiogenic shock, paradoxical pheochromocytoma, imipramine-provoked, 190-192
- Cardiomyopathy, paradoxical pheochromocytoma, imipramine-provoked, 190-192
- Cardiopulmonary resuscitation. *see also* Resuscitation
aortic valve disruption and regurgitation in, echocardiography (letter), 601
closed chest compressions, performed in helicopters, 296-298
complications after (letter), 687-688
epinephrine in, outcome in insulin-treated diabetes, 147-150
hemoconcentration during, 524-526
- Case definition, out-of-hospital cardiac arrest, survival studies, 299-301
- Catecholamines
during cardiac arrest, outcome in insulin-treated diabetes, 147-150
degradation, environmental temperature variations and, 319-322
paradoxical pheochromocytoma provoked by, cardiogenic shock, 190-192
- Cerebrospinal fluid, cytosolic enzyme increase in, resuscitation patients, 621-624
- Cervical spine, radiography, radiation exposure, 15-16
- Chest pain
aortic dissection, presenting as superior vena cava syndrome, 326-328
dizziness and, comparison of ED patients, 421-424
evaluation, emergency department, editorial, 121-122
ischemic, bolus intravenous nitroglycerin treatment, 288-291
supraventricular tachycardia, adenosine treatment, 485-488
- Chest trauma, blunt, cardiac tamponade after (letter), 507
- China, urban emergency department in, patient population, 247-249
- Cholecystitis, adenocarcinoma manifested as (letter), 386
- Circadian rhythms, ED scheduling, floating nights, 517-520
- Circulation, capillary refill, adverse lighting conditions and, 46-47
- Clinical decision, rules, knee radiography, 541-543
- Clinical prediction rules, identification of serious illness, febrile adults, 129-133
- Cocaethylene, active metabolite of cocaine and ethanol, 489-490
- Cocaine
abuse, spinal epidural hematoma with, 350-352
cocaethylene, active metabolite of ethanol and, 489-490
- Cognitive dysfunction, minor head trauma patients, 172-175
- Colon, transverse, adenocarcinoma (letter), 386
- Coma, prolonged, carbon monoxide poisoning (letter), 607
- Combative patients, management (letter), 257
- Compartment syndrome, delayed onset, 176-178
- Complete idioventricular rhythm, electrocardiography, 374-375
- Computed tomography
atypical migraine, presenting with meningeal signs, 86-87
carbon monoxide poisoning, 448-451
postpartum ovarian vein thrombosis, 82-85
- Conjunctivitis, Kawasaki syndrome, emergency department, 178-182
- Continuous positive airway pressure, treatment, severe pulmonary edema, end-stage renal disease (letter), 388
- Cooling, ventricular fibrillation threshold during, bretylium tosylate effects, dogs, 407-412
- Cornea, ulcer, topical lidocaine and proparacaine abuse, 96-97
- Cost-benefit analysis, observation unit, impact on ED admission for asthma, 11-14

- Costs. *see* Health care costs
 CPAP. *see* Continuous positive airway pressure
 CPR. *see* Cardiopulmonary resuscitation; Resuscitation
 Cricothyrotomy, emergency (letter), 124
 Croup, racemic epinephrine in treatment, pediatric, 613-616
 CSF. *see* Cerebrospinal fluid
- Death, sudden. *see* Mortality
 Delay time, acute myocardial infarction, ambulance use and, 315-318
 Dementia, nursing home residents, ceramic lead glaze ingestion, 77-81
 Dentition, dentoskeletal malocclusion, diagnosis, complications, and treatment, 98-104
 Dentoskeletal malocclusion, diagnosis, complications, and treatment, 98-104
 Depressive disorders, tricyclic antidepressants, determination for ED analysis, 513-516
 Dermatology, emergencies, 217-237
 Dextromethorphan, vascular disease and, serotonin syndrome associated with, 642-644
 Dextrose
 administration, EMT-A and EMT-I personnel, 625-630
 hypertonic, another hazard of (letter), 262
 Diabetes
 insulin-treated, outcome with epinephrine during cardiac arrest, 147-150
 ketoacidosis, anaphylaxis induced by, 331-333
 Diagnosis
 acute pancreatitis, normal amylase levels in, 21-24
 appendicitis, infrared thermography, 48-50
 carbon monoxide poisoning, computed tomography, 448-451
 deep venous thrombosis, upper extremity, 631-635
 occult bacteremia, temperature response to acetaminophen versus WBC count, 403-406
 psychiatric emergencies, elderly patients, 364-369
 Diarrhea, rotaviral gastrointestinal infection, afebrile seizures and, infants and children, 94-95
 Dihydroergotamine, intramuscular, necessity of antiemetics with, 138-141
 Disaster medicine, Israeli ED experience during the Gulf War, 118-119
 Discitis, refusal to walk in 12-month-old child, 472-476
 Disseminated intravascular coagulation, Purtscher's retinopathy, 661-663
 Dizziness, chest pain and, comparison of ED patients, 421-424
 Drug abuse
 cocaine, spinal epidural hematoma with, 350-352
 needle licker's osteomyelitis, 343-346
 screening, determination of tricyclic antidepressants, ED, 513-516
 Drugs, psychiatric medications, side effects, emergencies caused by, 212-215
- ECG. *see* Electrocardiography
 Echocardiography, transesophageal
 complications of CPR (letter), 601
 detection of intracardiac bullet, 105-106
 ED. *see* Emergency department
 Edema, airway, acute uvulitis, 51-52
 Editorials, 121-122, 254-255, 256, 500, 501
 Elderly patients
 falls, surveillance using computerized EMS transport data, 433-437
 psychiatric emergencies in, 364-369
 Electrocardiography
 cases, 374-375, 544-545
 continuous 12-lead monitoring, cardiac arrest and acute myocardial infarction with, 69-76
 independent nurse/paramedic 12-lead evaluation, prehospital recognition of MI, 25-31
 Emergency department
 admission for asthma, observation unit impact on, 11-14
 cardiac enzymes in, (letter) 384
 chest pain and dizzy patients, comparison, 421-424
 chest pain evaluation in (editorial), 121-122
 intubation and mechanical ventilation, life-threatening hypotension and, 425-428
 Israeli, experience during the Gulf War, 118-119
 Kawasaki syndrome in, 178-182
 management of acute pyelonephritis, women, 271-278
 migraine headache management, 134-137
 overcrowding, health care cost increase and, 265-266
 scheduling, floating nights, 517-520
 security, national telephone survey, 155-159
 ultrasonography in, 185-189
 Emergency medical services
 catecholamine degradation, environmental temperature variations and, 319-322
 computerized transport data, falls among the elderly, 433-437
 out-of-hospital cardiac arrest
 Oriental metropolitan city, 491-494
 survival studies, 299-301
 prehospital blood pressure, ambulance noise effects, 617-620
 ultrasonography in the ED, 185-189
 Emergency medicine
 asthma, admission for, observation unit impact on, 11-14
 dermatological emergencies, 217-237
 latex-induced anaphylaxis, 445-447
 quality, rotation/clerkship evaluations, 113-117
 quality (editorial), 256
 Republic of China, patient population in, 247-249
 sounding another alarm (editorial), 254-255
 Emergency Physician Job Satisfaction Measurement
 Instrument, development of, 1-10
 Emergency Tissue Preservation System, emergency physicians, 241-246
 Emphysema, subcutaneous, pediatric, 463-465
 Empyema, bilateral epidural, adolescents, 438-440
 EMT-paramedic, clinical training course, improved prehospital pediatric care and, 429-432
 Endotracheal intubation, complications, hypotension, 425-428
 Endotracheal tube, position, syringe aspiration technique for verification, 413-416
 Epidural empyemas, bilateral, adolescents, 438-440
 Epidural hematoma, spinal, cocaine abuse and, 350-352
 Epinephrine
 anaphylaxis-induced diabetic ketoacidosis, 331-333
 capnography and, during prehospital CPR, 267-270
 during cardiac arrest, outcome in insulin-treated diabetes, 147-150
 degradation, environmental temperature variations and, 319-322
 high-dose, prehospital administration (letter), 688-689
 injectable, thermal degradation, 306-309
 racemic, laryngotracheitis, children, 613-616
 Erythrocyte sedimentation rate, identification of serious illness, febrile adults, 129-133
 Erythromycin, Torsades de Pointes induced by, 636-638
Escherichia coli, hemolytic uremic syndrome, 358-363
 Esophagus, detection of endotracheal tube position, syringe aspiration technique, 413-416

Ethanol

- acute intoxication, lactic acidosis and, 32-35
- co-ingestion of cocaine, cocaethylene, 489-490

Etiology, facial trauma, motor vehicle accidents, 160-163

Exercise, ultra-endurance athletes, acute hyponatremia in, 441-444

Extracorporeal circulation, management of tricyclic antidepressant overdose, 456-458

Facial symmetry, dentoskeletal malocclusion, diagnosis, complications, and treatment, 98-104

Facial trauma, motor vehicle accidents, 160-163

Fasciotomy, delayed onset compartment syndrome, 176-178

Fecalith, delayed appendicitis, ingested foreign body, 53-56

Femoral vein, cannulation (letter), 505

Fever

- identification of serious illness, febrile adults, 129-133
- outpatients, rate of temperature change in, 339-342
- response to acetaminophen, diagnostic tests for occult bacteremia, 403-406

Firearms

gun control (letter), 257, 504

injuries (letter), 258

Foreign body

aspiration, 337-338

ingested, delayed appendicitis from, 53-56

intracardiac bullet, transesophageal echocardiography use in, 105-106

Gastrointestinal bleeding, arterioenteric fistula, involving sigmoid colon, 527-530

Glucocorticoids, diabetic ketoacidosis, anaphylaxis-induced, 331-333

Gout, acute, intramuscular ketorolac tromethamine treatment, 454-455

Group practice, survey (letter), 610

Gun control (letter), 504, 505

Hank's solution, treatment of avulsed teeth, emergency physicians, 241-246

Head injury, minor, cognitive dysfunction in, 172-175

Headache

atypical migraine, meningeal signs in, 86-87

migraine, emergency department role in management of, 134-137

subarachnoid hemorrhage, barometric pressure changes and, 90-91

Health care costs, increased, ED overcrowding and, 265-266

Health care workers, infection control for, caring for critically injured patients, 60-63

Heart block, atrioventricular, electrocardiography, 374-375

Heart disease, ischemic, Kawasaki syndrome, ED, 178-182

Heat, environmental temperature variation, catecholamine degradation and, 319-322

Helicopter, closed chest compressions performed in, 296-298

Hemoconcentration, cardiac arrest, CPR and, 524-526

Hemoglobin, concentration, during cardiac arrest and CPR, 524-526

Hemolytic uremic syndrome, gastritis, 358-363

Hemorrhage, extravascular, hypotension, resuscitation with large-volume isotonic crystalloid, 36-42

Hepatitis B, health care workers, infection control for, 60-63

Hepatitis C, health care workers, infection control for, 60-63

Hospital observation unit, impact on ED admissions for asthma, 11-14

Hospitals, overcrowding, health care cost increase and, 265-266

Human immunodeficiency virus, health care workers, infection control for, 60-63

Hydrocarbon, freon inhalational abuse, presenting with ventricular fibrillation, 533-536

Hyperbaric therapy

carbon monoxide poisoning (letter), 389

carbon monoxide therapy (letter), 686-687

Hypoglycemia, masquerading as head trauma (letter), 383

Hypokalemia, albuterol overdose and, pediatric, 64-66

Hyponatremia, acute, ultra-endurance athletes, 441-444

Hypotension

after minor blunt chest trauma, cardiac tamponade (letter), 507

hemorrhagic, resuscitation with large-volume isotonic crystalloid, 36-42

life-threatening, intubation and initiation of mechanical ventilation, 425-428

recurrent, after seizures, nortriptyline overdose, 452-453

Hypothermia, ventricular fibrillation threshold during, bretylium tosylate effects, dogs, 407-412

Illness

serious, identification in febrile adults, 129-133

severity, chest pain and dizzy patients, ED comparison, 421-424

Imipramine, paradoxical pheochromocytoma provoked by, cardiogenic shock, 190-192

Immunoglobulin E, latex-anaphylaxis mediated by, 445-447

Infection, identification of serious illness, febrile adults, 129-133

Infusion, high-pressure, design of intraosseous infusion system, 477-484

Injury

firearms (letter), 258

palm thorn hematoma (letter), 259

tissue, oxygen transport patterns, trauma, 107-112

traumatic, train, 92-93

Intensive care unit, endotracheal intubation and mechanical ventilation, hypotension with, 425-428

Interstitial nephritis, severe low back pain secondary to, ranitidine and, 67-69

Intoxication, alcoholic, lactic acidosis and, 32-35

Intracompartmental pressure, delayed onset compartment syndrome, 176-178

Intracranial infection, bilateral epidural empyemas, adolescents, 438-440

Intramuscular injection, midazolam, chemically induced generalized seizures, swine, 284-287

Intraosseous infusion

design of system, 477-484

tibial fracture and (letter), 258

Intravenous injection

bolus nitroglycerin, ischemic chest pain, 288-291

midazolam, chemically induced generalized seizures, swine, 284-287

Intubation**endotracheal**

life-threatening hypotension associated with, 425-428

syringe aspiration technique for verification, 413-416

left mainstem, digital technique, 466-468

lopidol, myelography with, seizures after, 329-330

Ischemia, silent, continuous 12-lead ECG monitoring, 69-76

Isoniazid, toxicity (letter), 386

Kawasaki disease, emergency department, 178-182

Ketamine, treatment of bronchospasm, during mechanical ventilation, 417-420

- Ketoacidosis, diabetic, anaphylaxis induced by, 331-333
 Ketorolac, intramuscular, treatment of acute gouty arthritis, 454-455
 Kidney, failure
 salicylate intoxication causing, 531-532
 severe myonecrosis and, carbon monoxide poisoning, 347-349
 Knee, radiography, clinical decision rule for, 541-543
 Lactated Ringer's solution, impact on lung water, resuscitation of hemorrhagic hypotension, 36-42
 Lactates, lactic acidosis, acute ethanol intoxication and, 32-35
 Laryngotracheal trauma, blunt, pediatric, 207-211
 Laryngotracheitis, racemic epinephrine in, children, outpatient therapy, 613-616
 Larynx, solitary papilloma, sudden death (letter), 605
 Latex, anaphylaxis induced by, 445-447
 Lead, ceramic glaze, ingestion, nursing home residents with dementia, 77-81
 Length of stay, ED
 chest pain and dizzy patients, comparison, 421-424
 health care cost increase and, 265-266
 Leukocyte count, identification of serious illness, febrile adults, 129-133
 Lidocaine, topical, abuse, 96-97
 Lipase, serum, levels, acute pancreatitis, 21-24
 Lipid peroxidation, prevention by wound excision and superoxide dismutase, burned rat, 142-146
 Liposome, tetracaine encapsulated by, absorption from open wounds, rabbit, 521-523
 Litigation, misdiagnosis, acute appendicitis, 397-402
 Lung
 neoplasms, pulmonary thromboembolism, high-probability perfusion scan for, 664-666
 water, crystalloid impact on, resuscitation of hemorrhagic hypotension, 36-42
 Lymphadenopathy, Kawasaki disease, emergency department, 178-182
 Magnesium, rapid infusion, intubation in status asthmaticus, 164-166
 Magnetic resonance imaging, atypical migraine, presenting with meningeal signs, 86-87
 Malocclusion, dentoskeletal, diagnosis, complications, and treatment, 98-104
 Malpractice, misdiagnosis, acute appendicitis, 397-402
 Mandible, panoramic views, pseudofractures secondary to motion artifact, 88-89
 Medical command, errors, "standing orders" protocol system, 279-283
 Medical education, teaching quality of radiographs in, storing on a PC, 459-462
 Medications. *see also* Drugs, or the specific type of medication
 administration by EMT-A and EMT-I personnel, 625-630
 extended-release, radiopacity study of, 310-314
 Meningeal signs, atypical migraine with, 86-87
 Meningitis, group A β -hemolytic streptococcal, uncomplicated varicella (letter), 602
 Mental status, waxing and waning, atypical migraine with meningeal signs, 86-87
 Metoclopramide, pretreatment, whole bowel irrigation, 302-305
 MI. *see* Myocardial infarction
 Midazolam, intravenous *versus* intramuscular, chemically induced generalized seizures, swine, 284-287
 Middle ear, effusion, evaluation and management, children, 193-206
 Midgut volvulus, abdominal pain, adolescent, 167-171
 Migraine
 intramuscular dihydroergotamine administration, necessity of antiemetics with, 138-141
 treatment with sumatriptan (letter), 388
 Missile wound, intracardiac bullet, transesophageal echocardiography use in, 105-106
 Mortality
 out-of-hospital cardiac arrest, Oriental metropolitan city, 491-494
 sudden death
 acute myocardial infarction, continuous ECG monitored patient, 69-76
 solitary papilloma, larynx (letter), 605
 Motion artifact, pseudofractures, mandible, 88-89
 Motor vehicle accidents. *see* Automobile accidents
 Mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome, Kawasaki disease, emergency department, 178-182
 Multimedia presentation, radiographs, medical education, 459-462
 Musculoskeletal pain, transnasal butorphanol for treatment of, 469-471
 Myelography, iopamidol, seizures after, 329-330
 Myelopathy, back pain, spinal cord compression and, 645-649
 Myocardial infarction
 ischemic chest pain, bolus intravenous nitroglycerin treatment, 288-291
 Kawasaki disease, emergency department, 178-182
 patient on continuous 12-lead ECG monitoring, ST-segment instability before, 69-76
 prehospital recognition, independent nurse/paramedic 12-lead ECG evaluation, 25-31
 reducing time of therapy (editorial), 501
 reduction of delay times, use of ambulance and, 315-318
 Myocarditis, Kawasaki disease, emergency department, 178-182
 Myonecrosis, acute renal failure and, carbon monoxide poisoning, 347-349
 Naloxone, review for the emergency physician, 650-660
 Neoplasm, back, spinal cord compression and, 645-649
 Neurodiagnosis, patients of unknown identity (letter), 510
 Nicotin, accelerated, electrocardiography, 374-375
 Nitroglycerin, administration, EMT-A and EMT-I personnel, 625-630
 Nortriptyline
 aspiration of, 337-338
 overdose, recurrent hypotension after seizures in, 452-453
 Obtundation, meningeal signs, atypical migraine with, 86-87
 Opioid antagonists, review of naloxone, 650-660
 Opioids, review of naloxone, 650-660
 Organ donor, toxic patient as, 151-154
 Osteomyelitis, needle licking and, 343-346
 Otitis media, acute, children, evaluation and management, 193-206
 Otolscopy, pneumatic, acute otitis media in children, 193-206
 Outcome
 acute pyelonephritis, ED management, women, 271-278
 trauma, oxygen transport patterns and, 107-112
 Outpatient unit, ED admission for asthma, observation unit impact on, 11-14
 Ovarian vein, thrombosis, postpartum, 82-85
 Overdose
 albuterol, pediatric, hypokalemia after, 64-66
 bupropion, 183-1184
 retrospective analysis, 43-45

- cyclic antidepressants, 376-379
electrocardiography, 374-375
extended-release medications, radiopacity study of, 310-314
nortriptyline, recurrent hypotension after seizures, 452-453
salicylate, severe systemic inflammatory response and rhabdomyolysis, 531-532
tricyclic antidepressants
 ED, determination for ED analysis, 513-516
 extracorporeal circulation in, 456-458
Oxygen, transport, trauma, relation to outcome, 107-112
- Pain. *see* specific type or site
Palm thorn injury, hematoma (letter), 259
Pancreatitis, acute, normal amylase levels in, 21-24
Papilloma, solitary, larynx, sudden death and (letter), 605
Paracentesis, large-volume, ascites with, outpatient (letter), 509
Paramedics, comfort levels, children in emergency situations (letter), 260
Paroxetine, vascular disease and, serotonin syndrome associated with, 642
Patient population, urban emergency department, China, 247-249
Patient satisfaction, physician business cards and (letter), 125
Patients of unknown identity, neurodiagnostic challenge (letter), 510
Pediatric Advanced Life Support course, paramedic comfort levels and (letter), 260
Pediatrics. *see also* Adolescents
 acute abdominal pain or trauma, serum amylase determinations in, 292-295
 acute otitis media, evaluation and management of, 193-206
 albuterol overdose, hypokalemia after, 64-66
 back pain, evaluation, 334-336
 blunt laryngotracheal trauma, 207-211
 children in emergency situations, paramedic comfort levels (letter), 260
 group A β -hemolytic streptococcal meningitis, uncomplicated varicella (letter), 602
 laryngotracheitis, racemic epinephrine treatment, outpatient therapy, 613-616
 prehospital care, effects of EMT-paramedic clinical training course, 429-432
 refusal to walk, clinical-pathological case conference, 472-476
 rotaviral gastrointestinal infection, afebrile seizures in, 94-95
 spontaneous subcutaneous emphysema, 463-465
 ventricular fibrillation, freon inhalational abuse presenting with, 533-536
Personal computer, storage of radiographs on, improvement of medical education, 459-462
Pheochromocytoma, imipramine-provoked, cardiogenic shock, 190-192
Physicians
 business cards, patient satisfaction and (letter), 125
 emergency
 development of Emergency Physician Job Satisfaction Measurement Instrument, 1-10
 job satisfaction (letter), 385
 group practice survey (letter), 610
 use of nondominant hand, subclavian vein puncture (letter), 510
POISINDEX, ED-based, poison control center use and, 537-540
Poison control centers
 budget cuts, 585-599
 ED-based POISINDEX impact on use of, 537-540
Poisoning
 American Association of Poison Control Centers, Toxic Exposure Surveillance System, 1993, 546-584
 carbon monoxide
 computed tomographic findings after, 448-451
 hyperbaric therapy, 586-687
 hyperbaric therapy (letter), 389
 prolonged coma, neurological recovery (letter), 607
 randomized clinical trial (letter), 685-686
 severe myonecrosis and acute renal failure with, 347-349
 treatment (letter), 389
 drug overdose, seizures with (erratum), 392
 epidemiology, ED-based POISINDEX, 537-540
 naloxone, comprehensive review of, 650-660
 poison control centers, budget cuts, 585-599
 toxic patient as organ donor, 151-154
Polyethylene glycol, electrolyte lavage solution, efficiency of, 302-305
Population surveillance, falls among the elderly, computerized EMS transport data, 433-437
Postpartum state, ovarian vein thrombosis, 82-85
Pregnancy, ultrasonography, emergency department, 185-189
Prehospital care
 blood pressure, ambulance noise effects on accuracy, 617-620
 cardiac arrest, Utstein style, one-year survival, 17-20
 CPR, epinephrine and capnography in, 267-270
 high-dose epinephrine (letter), 688-689
 pediatric, EMT-paramedic clinical training course and, 429-432
 pharmacotherapeutic intervention, administration by EMT-A and EMT-I personnel, 625-630
 recognition of MI, independent nurse/paramedic 12-lead ECG evaluation, 25-31
 "standing orders" protocol system, medical command errors with, 279-283
 survival studies, cardiac arrest out-of-hospital, 299-301
Proparacaine, topical, abuse, 96-97
Protocol, standing orders, medical command orders and, 279-283
Psychiatric emergencies, diagnosis of, elderly patients, 364-369
Psychiatric medications, emergencies caused by side effects of, 212-215
Psychotropic medications, emergencies caused by side effects of, 212-215
Pulmonary edema, CPAP as treatment, end-stage renal disease patients (letter), 388
Pulmonary embolism, high-probability perfusion lung scan for, 664-666
Purtscher's retinopathy, case study, 661-663
Pyelonephritis, ED management of, women, 271-278
Quadriplegia, spinal epidural hematoma, cocaine abuse and, 350-352
Radiation exposure, cervical spine radiographs, 15-16
Radiography
 cervical spine, radiation exposure, 15-16
 knee, clinical decision rule for, 541-543
Radionuclide imaging, high-probability perfusion lung scan, pulmonary embolism, 664-666
Radiopacity, extended-release medications, using digitalized radiography, 310-314
Ranitidine, interstitial nephritis, severe low back pain secondary to, 67-69
Refusal to walk, 12-month-old child, clinical-pathological case conference, 472-476

- Replantation, treatment of avulsed teeth, emergency physicians, 241-246
- Residents, rotation/clerkship evaluations, quality of emergency medicine and, 113-117
- Respiratory distress, aspiration of nortriptyline, 337-338
- Resuscitation
intraosseous infusion system, design of, 477-484
pediatric, effects of EMT-paramedic clinical training course, 429-432
- Rhabdomyolysis
chemical burns from toluene, 353-355
freon inhalational abuse, pediatric, 533-536
salicylate intoxication causing, 531-532
- Rotation/clerkship evaluations, emergency medicine, 113-117
- Rotavirus, gastrointestinal infection, afebrile seizures and, infants and children, 94-95
- Sacroiliac joint, pyogenic, 639-641
- Sacroiliitis, pyogenic, 639-641
- Salicylate, overdose, severe systemic inflammatory response and rhabdomyolysis, 531-532
- Security, emergency department, national telephone survey, 155-159
- Seizures
afebrile, rotaviral gastrointestinal infection causing, infants and children, 94-95
after myelography with ipamidol, 329-330
bupropion overdose and, 183-184
chemically induced, intravenous *versus* intramuscular midazolam, swine, 284-287
drug overdose and poisoning (erratum), 392
nortriptyline overdose, recurrent hypotension after, 452-453
- Sepsis, Purtscher's retinopathy, 661-663
- Serotonin syndrome, paroxetine and vascular disease, 642-644
- Shellfish, anaphylaxis-induced diabetic ketoacidosis, 331-333
- Shift work, ED scheduling, floating nights, 517-520
- Shock, capillary refill, adverse lighting conditions and, 46-47
- Side effects, psychiatric medications, emergencies caused by, 212-21
- Sigmoid colon, arterioenteric fistula involving, 527-530
- Skin, temperature, infrared thermography in diagnosis of appendicitis, 48-50
- Skin diseases, dermatological emergencies, 217-237
- Sleep, ED scheduling, floating nights, 517-520
- Somatic nerve, stimulation, oxygen transport patterns, trauma, 107-112
- Spinal cord
compression, unusual case of back pain, 645-649
epidural hematoma, cocaine abuse and, 350-352
- Spine, infection, refusal to walk in 12-month-old child, 472-476
- Status epilepticus, chemically induced seizures, intravenous *versus* intramuscular midazolam, swine, 284-287
- Sternum, intraosseous infusion system, design of, 477-484
- ST-segment monitoring, instability, preceding cardiac arrest and myocardial infarction, 69-76
- Students, rotation/clerkship evaluations, quality of emergency medicine and, 113-117
- Subarachnoid hemorrhage
barometric pressure changes and, 90-91
cardiac arrhythmias and, 370-373
- Subclavian vein
puncture, physician use of nondominant hand in (letter), 510
right, puncture, safety (letter), 126
- Substance abuse
alcohol, reversible neurological defects, 238-240
consultation, acutely traumatized patients (letter), 126
- Suicide, innovative plans (letter), 390
- Sulfonic acid, injectable epinephrine, thermal degradation, 306-309
- Sumatriptan, migraine treatment, 368
- Superior vena cava syndrome, aortic dissection presenting as, 326-328
- Superoxide dismutase, prevention of ongoing lipid peroxidation, burned rat, 142-146
- Survival, out-of-hospital cardiac arrest, Oriental metropolitan city, 491-494
- Syringe aspiration technique, verification of endotracheal tube position, 413-416
- Tachycardia
pleomorphic ventricular, subarachnoid hemorrhage with, 370-373
supraventricular, adenosine treatment, 485-488
- Temperature, body
change, rate of, febrile outpatients, 339-342
response to acetaminophen, diagnostic tests for occult bacteremia, 403-406
- Terfenadine, Torsades de Pointes induced by, 636-638
- Tetracaine, liposome-encapsulated, absorption in open wounds, rabbit, 521-523
- Thermography, infrared, diagnosis of appendicitis, 48-50
- Thermoregulation, symptomatology and, febrile outpatients, 339-342
- Thiamine, deficiency, chronic alcohol abuser, 238-240
- Thiopental, therapy, patients resuscitated after cardiac arrest, 621-624
- Thrombolysis, in-hospital times to, prehospital recognition of MI and, 25-31
- Thrombosis
deep venous, upper extremity, 631-635
ovarian vein, postpartum, 82-85
- Thyroid, cartilage, blunt laryngotracheal trauma, children, 207-211
- Tibia, fracture, intraosseous infusion and (letter), 258
- Toluene, chemical burns from, 353-355
- Tooth avulsion, treatment by emergency physicians, 241-246
- Torsades de Pointes, erythromycin- and terfenadine-induced, 636-638
- Toxic patient, potential organ donor, 151-154
- Toxicity
acute, baking soda ingestion, 57-59
 β -blocker, clinical diagnosis, 356-357
isoniazid (letter), 386
poisoned patient as organ donor, 151-154
- Toxicology, consultation, acutely traumatized patients (letter), 126
- Train, traumatic injuries, 92-93
- Transplantation, toxic patient as organ donor, 151-154
- Trauma
abdominal, serum amylase determinations in, pediatric, 292-295
annotated bibliography, 668-684
asphyxia (letter), 384
facial, motor vehicle accidents, 160-163
firearm injuries (letter), 258
head
hypoglycemia masquerading as (letter), 383
minor, cognitive dysfunction in, 172-175
intracardiac bullet, transesophageal echocardiography use in, 105-106
oxygen transport in, 107-112
train injuries, 92-93
- Trauma patients, toxicology screening, substance abuse consultation and (letter), 126

Tricyclic antidepressants. *see* Antidepressants, tricyclic
Tympanometry, acute otitis media, children, 193-206

Ultrasonography, emergency department, 185-189

Upper extremity, deep venous thrombosis, 631-635

Utstein style, prehospital cardiac arrest, one-year survival after, 17-20

Uvula, acute uvulitis, 51-52

Vagal tone, electrocardiography, 544-545

Varicella, uncomplicated, meningitis associated with, pediatric (letter), 602

Vascular disease, paroxetine and, serotonin syndrome associated with, 642-644

Vasculitis, Kawasaki disease, emergency department, 178-182

Ventilation, mechanical

bronchospasm during, ketamine treatment, 417-420

life-threatening hypotension association with, 425-428

Ventricular fibrillation

freon inhalational abuse presenting with, 533-536

threshold, during hypothermia, bretylium tosylate effects, dogs, 407-412

Verapamil, adverse effects, electrocardiography, 374-375

Verotoxin, hemolytic uremic syndrome, 358-363

Visual loss, Purtscher's retinopathy, 661-663

Water-electrolyte balance, during cardiac arrest and CPR, 524-526

WBC. *see* White blood cells

Weather-related events, barometric pressure changes, subarachnoid hemorrhage, 90-91

Wernicke's encephalopathy, chronic alcohol abuser, 238-240

White blood cells

count, diagnostic tests for occult bacteremia, 403-406

peripheral counts, albuterol nebulization effects, 323-325

Withdrawal, barbiturate, analgesic, and caffeine (letter), 603

Wounds

excision, prevention of lipid peroxidation with, burned rat, 142-146

open, absorption of tetracaine, rabbit, 521-523

